VOL. LI.

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NO. 42.

WHY IMPORT THINGS THAT CAN BE agriculture has sent many bushels of GROWN AS WELL HERE?

Eggs Brought from China-A Great Future for the American Goat-Plante that Might be Profitably Introduced into the

Why did we import one million dozen of eggs into the United States last year? Tell me that."

The eye of the new Secretary of The eye of the new Secretary of Agriculture, Mr. Wilson, twinkled as he asked the question of the Washing ton correspondent of a Philadelphia paper. Secretary Wilson then added: "Do you know that 132,000 dozen of those eggs came from China? Think of fetching that sort of produce sli the way from the Flowery Land, just to make sure of freshness! A few were brought from Japan, but the bulk of the imported eggs we are last year—800,000 dozen—were laid in Canada." 800,000 dozen—were Isid in Canada."
"What is the matter with the Ame-

rican hen?" the correspondent asked. "Nothing is the matter with the American ben; but something is wrong with American farmer. He needs to be taught the usefulness of . raising on his own land a great many things which we are obliged to pur-chase abroad for lack of domestic suo-ply. Just think of our being compell-ed to import \$100,000,000 worth of sugar every year. Why, it is an absurdity! The sugar best will grow admirably over large areas in this country, yielding from 13 to 20 per cent. of sugar. This summer we are going to make experiments in its culture in eighteen States, and for this purpose I have distributed over four tons of the finest neet seed obtained from Germany. You know, I suppose, that the sugar beet is the same plant as the ordinary garden beet, and that it has been made to yield an extraordinary percentage of sugar by selection of plants for seed bearing from crop to

"So you consider that there is no reason why we should not grow all the sugar we need in the United

"Not any that I can imagine. And why, pray, should we have imported more than \$10,000,000 worth of goat skins in the last fiscal year? Is it to be supposed that we cannot grow goats in America? I tell you no. The fact is that the American farmer has much to learn in respect to animal husbandry, and this is only one circumstance in illustration. It is only very recently that he has begun to realize the fact that the same sheep can be made to yield high-priced wool and firstrate mutton. There is, indeed, such big money in combining the industries of mutton production and wool production that sheep raising may be conducted profitably on the highest priced lands. It is ridiculous that we should import wool

"How about vegetable products of the farm?"

"The same remark applies. should it have been necessary for us to import \$658,320 worth of beans and peas in the last fiscal year? Might we not have raised them just as well on our own soil! Is there any reason why we should not have raised \$556 -544 worth of cabbages which were imported? Likewise \$127,595 worth of potatoes? I cannot see why we should have bought of outsiders during the same twelvemonth \$2,773,535 worth of hay, \$600,000 worth of hops and nearly \$2,200,000 worth of rice." "People abroad seem disposed to bar out some of our products.'

"Naturally there is that tendency. They do not want us as rivals in their markets. But we are taking measures to put a stop to unjust discrimination. The department of agriculture proposes to guarantee the quality of cur agricultural products by giving certificates of purity and wholesomeness, to accompany each consignment des-tined for export. We have begun with beef. None of our beef now goes to Europe without such a certificate. If the Germans or other foreigners persist in discriminating against us, we shall insist on their telling us

One of the things largely imported which might be produced in this country is vanilla. This plant is one of the half-dozen species of orchid that have any value except for their flowers. Its original home was in Eastern Mexico, but it is now cultivated in tropical countries all over the world. There is no reason why it should not be grown with profit on a large scale in the United States, under glass. This is done successfully in England and France. Most of the world's supply of vanilla is produced on the slopes of the Cordilleras. 'n nature it depends for its fertilization on a kind of moth that is found only in Mexico. Consequently in other countries the flowers have to be fertilized artificially by touching the stigmas with the pollen. In this way one man can ferlize 1,000 blossoms in a day. The spaniards first carried the plant to Spaniards first carried the plant to Europe. Vanilla, by the way, is man
Europe. Vanilla, by the way, is man
flowers have to be fertilized artificialhalves and put in casks with strong which filled the records of the Senate cant fleet at Hampton Roads, then the pulp is sense of the word as Attorney Generals, the question at issue, so far as the cotton pollen. In this way one man can ferthe rind is utilized. The fruit is cut in the field of battle, from the reports send the reports send the reports send the reports send the records of the Senate to act. Hampton Roads, then the pulp is sense of the word as Attorney Generals, the question at issue, so far as the cotton pollen. In this way one man can ferthe rind is utilized. The fruit is cut in the field of battle, from the reports send the records of the Senate to act. Mr. both Judge Earle won more cases than the question at issue, so far as the cotton pollen. In this way one man can ferthe rhind by gouging it out. The partment. Every man in the United States ought to be ready for action on the did not believe the passage of the ever had. When he accepted the ofthe question at issue, so far as the cotlate of the word as Attorney Generals, the question at issue, so far as the cotlate of the word as Attorney Generals, the question at issue, so far as the cotlate of the word as Attorney Generals, the question at issue, so far as the cotlate of the shad many eminent men in every state of the shad many eminent men in every state of the state at Hampton Roads, then the question at issue, so far as the cotlate of the state at Hampton Roads, then the pulp is enseed the field of the state at Hampton Roads, then the pulp is enseed the oflate of the state at Hampton Roads, then the question at issue, so far as the cotlate of the state at Hampton Roads at the cotufactured in the laboratory from oil of cloves and assafoetida.

Experiments in the growing of tea have been made in California recently with very satisfactory results. The tea produced there is of excellent quality, though different in flavor from any imported leaf. There seems to be no doubt that it could be grown on a commercial scale with profit. The plants are of Japanese, Chinese and Formosan varieties. The yield is the gum of a tree that grows in man of that ultra stripe," proceeded is 500 pounds of leaves per acre, and the cost of production is 20 cents a are Bombay and Aden, where it is my duty to my party is that to my pound in addition to the rental of the sorted, the best quality being sent to country, to humanity, and to God, land. Every person in the United Europe and the poorer grades to Chi-States, by the way, consumes twenty-one ounces of tea per annum, half ing of gold, frankincense and myrrh resolution through party considera-of it coming from China and 42 per at the Chapel Royal, London. This tions. No Republican can afford to of it coming from China and 42 per cent from Japan. We imported \$12,-704,440 worth of it last year. The culture of the plant is as simple as that of the current or gooseberry. Many people in South Carolina today collected, and, when hard, packed in sonal authorship for the resolution, have private teagardens for their own baskets. Anciently it was believed saying it was but a copy of the one use, half a dezen bushes turnishing a that the land which produced this sub-offered by Mr. Sherman, now the first sufficient supply for a family. The

cerk of commerce. In fact, small forests of the trees are already growing in that State, and the department of the accrns thither for planting. Portugal is the greatest producer of cork

today, and theenormous consumption of the article is indicated by the circumstance that the world acqually uses 7,000,000,000 cut corks for bottles The material has many other uses, however, being employed for bicycle andles, hat linings, toilet powder ining for ice houses, life preservers saddles, life boats, artificial legs and arms, buoys and inner soles for shoes In Southern Europe it is utilized for roofing, pails, window lights, plates, We imported \$1,619,337 glasses. worth of cork last year.

Everglades In that part of the coun- as follows: try is a vast swampy region that could te made to supply the world with rubber. At present the market supply is ment of Spain and the government threatened seriously by the reckless proclaimed and for some time maindestruction of trees in Mexico and Brazil. There are several rubberproducing plants, the best of them be ng the Siphon elastica, a superb tropical tree, which has seeds like horse chestnuts, three in a pod. When ripe the pod bursts like a cracker, throwing the seeds to a distance. This tree does not come into full bearing of sap until its 20th year. The juice is 56 per cent. rubber. A full-grown specimen will produce 50 pounds of "milk" per annum for forty years. The fiast rubber blankets are made by pouring the sap upon canvas. It is a strikng fact that this country imported \$16,103,000 worth of crude rubber last

There is no reason why the opium coppy should not be cultivated in the United States, except that a popular prejduice exists against it. The prejudice, however, does not prevent the importation of 400,000 pounds of the drug into this country annually. is smuggled from China direct or by way of British Columbia Only about 50,000 pounds is employed for medicinal purposes, the balance being cousumed by "fiends." The opium vice is nearly always a secret one, and victims of it are greatly more numerous than is generally imagined. Up to the 12th century the drug was known only as a product of Asia Minor. From thence it was introduced into India and China. The gum from the

commerce.

It seems surprising to learn that \$166,384 worth of seaweeds were imported into this country last year. These plants are used largely in the gelatinous French shore of the British Channel gelatinizing power of ordinary gelatine. Two common species called quiry by a committee. 'laver" and "duise" are eaten by the

they are soaked and boiled in syrups consideration of his constituents. of different strengths, and, finally, when completely saturated with sugar, are dried on a wire net, coming is the peace of devastated finds. Deace out most appetizingly covered with in Cuba! If there is peace in

sugar crystals. In Southern Florida might be culti and frankincense, which are in conna. Queen Victoria makes an offer party if I shaped my course on this custom has been pursued since the vote against this resolution because it obtained from a tree native to Arabia Senator from Alabama." and India, the milk-like juice being Mr. Morgan quickly disclaimed per-

BELLIGERENCY OF CUBA

ATE OF THE UNITED STATES.

This Country to Maintaia Strict Neutrality

joint resolution recognizing the exist ence of a state of war in Cuba, declaring that strict neutrality shall be maintubs, cubs, religious images, horse Senate by the decisive vote of 41 to 14, shoes and coffins. Much of the finest at a late hour Thursday afternoon. quality goes into nose pieces for eye- The announcement of the vote was re ceived with tumultuous applause; which drew from Senator Hawley an The culture of the rubber tree is be-emphatic protest against "mob demon-ng tried in the region of the Florida stration." The resolution as passed is

Resolved, etc., That a condition of

resolution was as follows: Yeas-Bacon, Baker, Bate, Berry, Butler, Carter, Chandler, Chilton, Clark, Clay, Cockrell, Cullon, Davis, Lindsay, McBride, Mantle, Mason, Mills, Morgan, Nelson, Pasco, Petti-grew, Pettus, Pritchard, Ralins, Shoup, Stewart, Thurston, Tillman, Turner, Turpie and Walthall-41 Nays-Allison, Butrows, Caffery, Fairbanks, Gear, Hale, Hanna, Hawley, Hoar, Spooner, Wellington, Wetmore, White and Wilson-14.

An analysis of the vote shows Nearly the whole of this vast quantity that the affirmative was cast by 18 Republicans, 19 Democrats and 4 Poputo refer the resolution to the commitseed pods of the plant is the opium of of the island. This, too, was tabled— had taken leading parts in the debate to on April 30, 1847. His father,

ing debate, participated in by Senators | decisive vote of year 19, nays 34. Thurston, Elkins of West Virginia, manufacture of soda, iodine, bromine | White of California, Fairbanks of Iniana Hale of Maine Spooner of more than 2,250,000 tons of s-aweeds Mr. Thurston, who presided over the that the question now was on the His early education was received in are gathered each year with drags Republican national convention at St. adoption of the resolution. It seemed the academy of Sumter. Immediateand rakes. Of seaweed products the Louis, recalled the stirring scene when likely that a final vote would be taken by upon leaving the academy he hast-most important is iodine, the entire that convention enthusiastically in at once, but Mr. Fairbanks took the ened to join the ranks of the Confedworld's supply of which is not from secretary. most important is formed that convention entities as a concern of the Confed-world's supply of which is got from serted a Cuban plank in the plat this source. A marine plant called form, and declared that this resolution was in partial fulfilment of that there was no difference among Sena-years of credition as a private in pledge. Messrs. Elkins and White gelatine that it has eight times the close of the war a part of Kemper's clevery written up in 'Textile Ame-

hem, are employed to smell them out. Ition and asserting that the administra-

are then boiled in a copper caldron Senator was not sufficiently informed, until they are tender. Afterwards Mr. Thurston commended him to the

"Peace in Cuba!" exclaimed the Senator. "If there is peace in Cuba it in Cuba! If there is peace in oa, it is the peace of desolated homes. If there is peace in Cuba, it is the peace vated the trees that produced myrrh of ravished women and children, and the paens of this peace are sung by siderable commercial demand. Myrrh the uncoffined dead. "I am a party Southwestern Asia. The chief markets Mr. Thurston: "but over and above tim of Richard I. Frankincense is was introduced by the Democratic

stance was one of fogs and darkness, man in the Republican party next to

their flag on land and sea; the right SENATOR EARLE NO MORE. to stand beside Spain in the money markets of the world; the right to

FINALLY RECOGNIZED BY THE SEN- struggle in an honorable way. Then DEATH CLAIMS THE DISTINGUISHED before the people and refute the grave charges made by Captain Tillman, so things the United States of America can constitutionally and lawfuly do. Let us do them now. Let us dispatch the mightiest battleship of the United States to Cuba. Let us station her in the harbor of Havens. There her frowning gues may disturb the spirit of tyranny by night, and day her shin-The long and exciting debate on the ing stars may cheer the hearts of these who are struggling to be free."

Mr. Eikins of West Virginia fol-

nothing before the Senate to warraut morning there was a marked change tional lines. For this advice he was action at this time. There was no for the worse and he was supposed to Cuban government to recognize, he be dying. He rallied later, and all asserted. What was the postoffice address of its President, if the resognition was to be sent to him? saked Mr. would held out for a day or two. All this broad patriotism and good judgpublic war exists between the government by General Miles, with the army be-been sinking, and it was conly a quest was elected Judge of the Eighth Cirproclaimed and for some time main hind him, asserted the Senator. He tion of a few hours when the end cuit by a Reform Legislature. As a tained by force of arms by the people decided the statements of Mr. Mason would come. His strong will power judge he added new justre to the of Cuba, and that the United States that Cuban babies were taxed at birth asserted tself and he rallied this mor- bench of South Carolina. His proof America shall maintain a strict and Cuban brides taxed at the altar ning. I oring the day there was a found knowledge of law, his great of America shall maintain a strict and Cuban brides taxed at the after, ning. I uring the day there was a found knowledge of law, his great neutrality between the contending parties, according to each, all the rights of belligerents in the ports and territory of the United States."

The vote on the final passage of the resolution was as follows:

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The vote on the final passage of the possibilities of war were away and a fally following, but each love resolution was weaker. Nothing is so fickle as mankind—

The man who gun, and it will cost this nation \$500. ness, but retained his clearnes; of was defeated for Governor of South 000,000." The Senator urged that the mind and accepted the condition that Carolina in 1890 by the people of Deboe, Foraker, Gallinger, Gorman, President was as patriotic and as zeal- he would live only a few hours. All South Carolina was nominated by a Hansbrough, Harris of Kansss, Heit lous to protect our interests as any the members of his family were with general Democratic primary election feld, Jones of Arkansas, Kenney, Senator. Why, he asked, should this him this afternoon. Gradually he in August, 1896, after a heated can

tion? tee on foreign relations was tabled— gency. He closed at 3:10 p. m., and arrangements have yet been made for ideas of manhood were high and he yeas 34, nays 19. Mr. Fairbanks of the voting began at once. The pend the funeral. The time will probably lived up to them. Judge Earle was Indiana then proposed a substitute, ing question was on the Hale motion be made to meet the convenience of married May 19. 1869, to his cousin, providing that the President extend to refer the Cuban resolution to the the usual Congressional committee. the good offices of the United States to committee on foreign relations. The Spain toward securing an end to the vote was followed with intense interest conflict and the ultimate independence by the crowded galleries. Senators who honorable parents in Greenville counof the island. This, too, was tabled— had taken reading parts in the chamber, yeas 36, nays, 16. Then followed the moved hurriedly about the chamber, Elias D. Earle of Greenville, was a mashalling their forces. The Hale prominent lawyer, and at one time The voting occurred after an excit- motion to refer was defeated by the held the office of superintendent of

Wisconsin and Gorman of Maryland. defeat of the motion to refer, adding whom Judge Earle was the youngest. urged a conservative course and an indom in Cuba. All were anxious to
artillery. Inough a mere lad Judge rica.' It holds forth glowing promcred!" This is what we call the great magnanimous in the world; ricans," will meet with substantial Then came the first vote-that on island. The only difference was as to Eaida Indians of our Northwest coast; the Hale motion to refer. It was a the means to that end. He thought they are dried, pressed in solid blocks test of strength, and the defeat of the that the ordinary course should be folishes a cosmetic for the hair - 'bando- the tide by offering a compromise course to pursue, it is said, was to ofproposition, somewhat on the lines of fer the good offices of the United States

"I believe," continued Mr. Hale,

They will go to Greenville in a special car. Arrangements will be made just

go to Greenville to attend the services.

From the boiling there is a residue of it the following as a committee: Messrs. Mr. Hobart named honor of the nation. The solid of California is well adapted to the species of oak whose bark is the following as a committee: Messrs. Mr. Hobart named honor of the nation. The solid of 600 and 100 beds, respectively, to be the following as a committee: Messrs. Mr. Thurston insisted that it was left not named honor of the nation. The solid of 600 and 100 beds, respectively, to be the following as a committee: Messrs. Mr. Thurston insisted that it was left not named honor of the nation. The solid of 600 and 100 beds, respectively, to be the following as a committee: Messrs. Mr. Thurston insisted that it was left not named honor of the nation. The solid named honor of the nation. The

Conscious to the Last-The Sufferer Awaits the End Calmby and Peacefully, Sur-

Thursday afternoon at twenty minutes Judge Earle then returned to Greenafter five c'clock. The immediate ville, the home of his boyhood, and cause of death was Bright's disease, opened his law office, determining to lowed in a speech urging that the Senate should not set precipitately, but
should await the inquiries now being
made by the officials of the government. He insisted that there was
nothing before the Senste to warrant proving there was a marked clearly lines. For this advice he was
nothing before the Senste to warrant proving there was a marked clearly lines. For this advice he was Spain can declare war and not fire a for a moment did he loose conscious- nothing so unstable. The man who Senator. Why, he asked, should this him this afternoon. Gradually he in August, 1896, after a heated can-Senate seek to coerce the President to grew weaker, but he calmly awaited vass, to represent them in the Senate action and place him in a false posi- the end, never evincing any nervous chamber in Washington. His opponess or fear of his impending fate. nents in the race were Governor John Mr. White of California opposed the The low sobs of wife and children who Gary Evans and Mr. John T. Duncan. resolution and was led into several stood around his bedside echoed the He was duly elected by the Legislalively and amusing exchanges with short heavy breathing of the sufferer. ture at its ensuing session, without Mr. Chandler. He argued that re- His breathing grew slower, and with opposition. In early life Judge Earle cognition was exclusively an executive function. Mr. White, quoting 20 minutes after 5 o'clock, the weary, and of his life. He honestly endeave the law, said the recognition of the Cubans as belligerents would in no cliling of the city alarm bell an religion in his every walk of life. way relieve them from the obligations nounced the death of Senator Earle. | Free from foul, coarse speech his conlists, and the negative by 12 Republi of the neutrality laws. Mr. Hawley, In a short time all the stores of the versations would never give offense to cans and 2 Democrats. Prior to the of Connecticut spoke briefly on the city were closed and citizens were a woman or a word he might say final vote, the motion of Senator Hale | desirability of conservative and cauti- mourning the death of the most dis cause a blush. His manners, while ous action at a time of serious emer tinguished citizen of Greenville. No

> Judge Earle was born of highly A hum of excited comment ran through the galleries as the Vice President, in calm tones, announced the defeat of the motion to refer, adding

At the close of the war Judge Earle and southwest, and talks very glibly we have a navy far stronger and immediate response in the south.

As already stated, it is our sacred that Spain's and resources utterly be that Spain's and resources utterly be and wasteful methods of cotton baldrive the Spain's name of duty, and the dictates of honor required that we, the living, shall keep green. they are dried, pressed in solid blocks; test of strength, and the dietates of nonor require and cut in slices for boiling. Another motion assured the passage of the rescaled and wasteful methods of cotton baldrive the Spanish army out of Cuba in that we, the living, shall keep green that we, the living, shall keep green that we, the living, shall keep green commissioner. The most desirable family of Judge Earle were impover in growing to substituting therefore a pack- a month and smash every seaboard the memory and graves of those of ished by the war, so young Earle had age which is expected to save a total city of Spain into powder—yet we our heroes whose arms are nerveless ties on Cape Cod every summer and the Cuban plank adopted at St. Louis, in the cause of peace and the ultimate chose law as his profession, but being of \$30,000,000 yearly," and of "dividence of the solutions and give it out the conditions are conditions. ties on Cape Cod every summer and the Cuban plank adopted at St. Louis, sold for making puddings. Brewers and calico printers use it in their business. But nearly all of the seaweed crop in this country remains ungathered.

Truffles have recently been gather voice. He declared that the element of the seaweed in the Cuban plank adopted at St. Louis, in the cause of peace and the untimate independence of the island. Chose law as his profession, but being of \$50,000,000 yearly, and of "Givid" ban conditions and give it out anony-independently he ing this saving between the grower. Slaughter our agents who gave it! Contributions should be sent in immediately, as the money will be needed by or before June 1st, and can be sent to these headquarters, for which the transporter and the spinner, with slaughter our agents who gave it! And the President, the man who has this great power of arms at his companied by or before June 1st, and can be sent to these headquarters, for which the search of the same fate as the Hale in the cause of peace and the untimate choice of the island.

Mr. Fairbanks then offered his substitute for the pending Morgan resolution. Mr. Morgan moved to lay on an admitted arms before of the same fate as the Hale ing this saving between the grower. Slaughter our agents who gave it! And the President, the man who has a hij or the day of the search of the same fate as the Hale ing this saving between the grower. Slaughter our agents who gave it! And the President, the man who has the motion. Mr. Morgan moved to lay on an admitted arms before or contempts in the island.

On, afterwards minister to Russia. On the study it independently he ing this saving between the grower. Slaughter our agents who gave it! And the President, the man who has a night. In April, 1870, he was a night. In ed and preserved in large quantities in opposed to the administration, Denomotion, which was adopted—36 to 16. factory he was admitted, and began of the Senate in recusing to tell the there and protect them, is the imposer the dames of the generous contribution. They are put up in cans, crats and Populists, had furnished the practice of his profession at Anaport of the receipt will be given, and report of the substitute was tabled, and this the practice of his profession at Anaport of the receipt will be given, and report of the substitute was tabled, and this the practice of his profession at Anaport of the receipt will be given, and report of the substitute was tabled, and this the practice of his profession at Anaport of the receipt will be given, and receipt will be given, and report of the substitute was tabled, and this the practice of his profession at Anaport of the substitute was tabled, and this the practice of his profession at Anaport of the receipt will be given, and report of the substitute was tabled, and this the practice of his profession at Anaport of the receipt will be given, and receipt will be given and receipt will be given, and receipt will be given and receipt will be California. They are put up in cans, crats and Populists, had furnished the parboiled and sealed in their own juice. It may be that these delicious take the place of the imported, of which many thousands of dollars' worth country produces every year \$3,000.

They are put up in cans, crats and Populists, had furnished the again cleared the way for a vote on the resolution. Mr. Hale, who has been the recognized leader of the opnosition to the resolution would many thousands of dollars' worth country produces every year \$3,000.

Mr. Spooner added his protest. It was evident, and that nothing now could stay the country produces every year \$3,000.

Mr. Spooner added his protest type hands of the administration. In the votes just taken a pound. They are found underly are found underly are found underly are found about oak trees, and dogs and bate, resenting the substitute was tabled, and this protest the imposer the particle of his profession at Angain cleared the way for a vote on the resolution. Mr. Hale, who has again cleared the way for a vote on the resolution. Mr. Hale, who has been the recognized leader of the opposition to the resolution, and that the foreign policy of the resolution. Mr. Hale, who has a lawyer Judge Earle soon disting and had few superiors in the particle of his profession at Angain cleared the way for a vote on the resolution. Mr. Hale, who has a lawyer Judge Earle soon disting and cotton growers will do well to be an and cotton growers will do well to be an and cotton growers will do well to be an and cotton growers will do well to be an an an had few superiors in the fear also that the foreign policy of the resolution, and that the foreign policy of the resolution. In the votes just taken the production in the last president of the trust in the last president of the member of the corruption and until 1875.

He then removed to Sumter, S. C. the president of the corruption and in the production in the production in the resolution of other corruption and cotton growers will dot to be adminis ground about oak trees, and dogs and bate, resenting the suggestion that toin had been dictated, and dictated see that he deserved success. His sterpies, which were both very fond of party lines were drawn on the resoluby those in opposition to it. ling qualities soon attracted attention will think twice before placing themand marked him as a leader of men.
In 1878 he was called by the people them, are employed to smell them out. then and asserting that the administration of the fungus is very cutton should have dispatched a war
"that the passage of this resolution in 1878 he was called by the people rious. In July and August a little ship to Cuba to the cities officials on the involves the United States to represent them in the Legislature, blue-winged fly makes its way into the island. The final vote was then possibly, and I feel probably, in war and for four years he was a useful and the soil at the base of the oak taken, and the Senate then adjourned in the near future." Mr. Gorman of sole member of that body. His lofty open to them. tree pierces the bark of the root until next Monday. The Cuban reso Maryland said he would not have en principles, his fearless discharge of and lays its eggs in the wound. lution came up unexpectedly at 12:30 tered into the debate had it not been duty, his great sincerity won for him and lays its eggs in the wound. lution came up unexpeciedly at 12:30 tered into the debate had it not been duty, his great sincerity won for him deal has been written about the new cous substance, which grows into a that it be considered without waiting truffle. The latter when full-grown is about the size of a wainut and has a warty surface.

The demand for citron in this country of the second control in this country of the second control in the company mean, in their distance, which grows into a that it be considered without waiting to the effort to make a party matter a host of friends and admirers. He cylindrical bale, but no mention has declined resolution and to arraign those advocating it as actuated by more formulation. The demand for citron in this country of the bloody contests which the debate had it not been duty, his great sincerity won for him deal has been written about the new cylindrical bale, but no mention has declined resolution and to arraign the effort to make a party matter a host of friends and admirers. He cylindrical bale, but no mention has declined resolution to the House in those advocating it as actuated by more formulation. Seen the effort to make a party matter a host of friends and admirers. He cylindrical bale, but no mention has declined resolution to the House in the company mean, in their ultimate of the company mean, in the country Country in 1889. He country Country in 1889, he was in the mean of the party matter a host of friends and admirers. He cylindrical bale, but no mention has a host of friends and admirers. He cylindrical bale, but no mention has a host of friends and admirers. He country has a host of friends and admirers. He country has a host of friends and admirers. He country has a host of friends and admirers. He country has a host of friends and admirers. He country has a host of friends and admirers. He The demand for citron in this country will soon be supplied by the do mestic product. The growing of the fruit is an increasing industry in California and Florida ifornia and Florida. Only the thick who had written their dispatches on suls in Cuba, and did not immediately with signal ability. South Carolina of "coverings," "classification" and rind is utilized. The fruit is cut in the field of battle, from the reports send one of the ships of our magnitic has had many eminent men in every "guarantee" that accompany it; but

which General Earle was a member, and though he had scant hope of success he thought it was his duty to go he canvassed the State, and in turn Tillman found a foeman worthy of his steel. He was unsuccessful, but his able speeches and manly bearing won him many friends. Though defeated he accepted it cheerfully, and Senator Joseph H. Earle died at his acquiesced gracefully in the will of residence in Greenville, S. C., on last the majority of the people of his State.

courteous, were rather austere. His ive and interesting woman. To them have been born nine children. The Christian names of those surviving are Baylis H., John H., Eleanor M. Lucia P., Anna C., Joseph H., Lillian

and Wilton. His domestic life was exemplary. He was a devoted husband and a kind and indulgent father. BEWARE THE COTTON TRUST.

The "prospectus" of the young cot- light is that President McKinley him-self, with his secretary of state, en-The Register hopes that the planters selves in the power of a trust which, once its grip is fastened on them, will squeeze them to the last available cent ty at the white House they are sunk,

Textile America says that "a good after the sad event. Many gathered tion he was in duty bound to give his to increase on all sides. All attempts

Governor Elterbe intends to attend invoked no strained construction of —once it gains control of the entire Turkish commander-in-chief in Thesthe funeral, and it is understood that the law to save his own money and output—and placing the difference be-saly, to cease hostilities. the funeral, and it is understood that expend the money of the people. To tween the buying and selling price the peace negotiations will now be Boyd, Newberry; Jerome N. Holmes, every head of department of the adhim office meant a public trust. He into its own capacious pocket? What undertaken in real earnest and the Edgefield; Baynard L. Harris, Darmer will got of Greenville in a special retired from the office of Attorney redress is there for the farmer? To Greeks will most likely be spared any lington; Edgar Clay Doyle, Oconee; General covered with new laurels and whom can he sell his cotton when the further humiliation. It transpires William Samuel Hutchinson, Anderas soon as the funeral arrangements justified to the fullest extent the estitust straddles the cotton producing that the czar made a direct appeal to son; Marion W. Sirickland, Anderson; as soon as the juneral arrangements mation placed upon by his most par area, and makes every planter pass be the sultan to order his troops to cease Arey C. Everett, Richmond county, Laurin happens to be in the State just to representing his party in the national arrangements are and makes every planter pass be the sultan to order his troops to cease Arey C. Everett, Richmond county, hostilities and arrange an armistice. N. C.; Thomas Theodore McLain, at this time, and he too will probably of representing his party in the na- associates are not in the cotton busi- and this coupled with the fact that tional Democratte convention at Cin- ness for salubrious purposes. They most serious results would have en ley; Julius A. Faison, Marlboro; Alsufficient supply for a family. The stance was one of fogs and darkness, teeds look like hazehnuts.

Camphor likewise may be grown in parts of the United States. It is the resinous gum of a species of laurer lattice states. It is the resist a large one, statining a diameter of its was probably put in circulation by feet. Being chopped down, it is cut into chips, which are put into short be, fine shape of vapor through a ban-boot tibe, The process is of primitive.

The stance was one of fogs and darkness, when slaves were compelled to gather to distillation, the gum from the stance is a large one, statining a diameter of Senator J. Ray of Search which would glow recept in the stance of distillation, the gum being condensed President in regard to the appointment be war by the United States of America, unknown and who escaped. Van ferred to keep his character untarnish-farmer to read up on the history of Turkey and Greece. ton; Robert Alvin Nash, Edgefield; in crytals, which are packed in tubes. of a committee to represent the Senate and war shall come to maintain the Aken was arrested. He attempted to ed, so he kept his word and declined trusts in general, to note who invari- The sultan has ordered two hospitals Charles L. Kennedy, Troy; Wallace

REVELATIONS REGARDING CUBA

The Shameful Way Americans Have Been

Treated There. The truth about Cuba is beginning to leak out of the archives of the department of state, where two administrations mortgaged to the money power have so long guarded it from the people for whom it was gathered and to whom it rightly belonged. We just been published explains themhave had many facts from an unfet- selves: terable press which has burst through | To all Camps -1 Comrades: the cordens of Wsyler, but from the agents of the government itself sent to Cuba to guard American interests and triotic circular from Col. Wm. H. protect American citizens, but little Knauss, of Columbus, O., in regard to has been permitted to reach the American people. Their news has been suppressed, and the country has been treated with duplicity.
Call it "unsafe," "jingo" or what
they will, thank God, we have an

American senate! Only by its per-sistence, only by its untiring solici-tude for national honor, humanity and right have vital facts been drawn from the Spanish calaboose which two administrations have made of the state department. The other day the senate brought out the fact that hundreds of American citizens had been driven from their homes by Weyler and penned up in cities to be slowly starved to death. Yesterday new revelations were made.

The first of these was that the same Secretary Olney who with his chief insisted last December that the Cuban cause was not in the ascendant; who later insulted congress with the statement that any action it might take as to Cuba would be ignored by the Presdent—that this same Secretary Olney notified Spain a year ago that "hopes of the termination of the insurrection had been completely destroyed," that t was gaining in men and arms and was "more formidable than ever." That was his statement to Spain. He took good care that the American people should know, through the government, nothing of the truth.

The next revelation was that thir teen months ago the Cleveland government proposed mediation to Spain, and received in reply the statement that only absolute submission by the Cubans could be entertained. That was in April—yet in the December forlowing we find President Cleveland trying to humbug the American people with talk of peace through media-

A third revelation was that all the claims, amounting to millions, made by American citizens for the destruction of their property in Cuba had been flatly rejected by Spain. Yet we have seen the Cleveland administra- dates of death, number of the grave, tion and its followers insisting that we company and regiment. He hopes must not aid or comfort the Cubans there will be a response sufficient to war claims!

ing fellow-citizens in Cuba, lest Spain make that a casus belli; but if the American congress and people can stand this outcropping of pusillanimiwithout the shadow of redress being for all their power, to a swinish level appropriate to the Spanish concep-

tion of them. - Columbia State. AN ARMISTICE ORDERED.

Beginning of the End of the War Between Turkey and Greece,

A dispatch from Constantinople says there was a sudden and unexpected charge in the political situation shortly before noon Monday. Russia quietly showed her hand and thereby forced Germany and Turkey out of the game, to all intents and thur W. Browning, Orangeburg; Sidpurposes. Monday night and early ney G. Sarratt, Gaffney; Douglass Tuesday morning Turkey, supported Hamer, North Carolina; William States in war with Spain.

The labors of an Attorney General in the southern farmer. Searles is quoted the southern farmer. Searles is of Senator Earle through a bulletin to office, believing that as he took the holly and enterty and enterty and determined to march upon Athens. The State posted a very few minutes position and accepted the remuneral you call the 'trust' movement is bound determined to march upon Athens. The State posted a very few minutes position and accepted the remuneral you call the 'trust' movement is bound determined to march upon Athens. The State posted a very few minutes position and accepted the remuneral you call the 'trust' movement is bound determined to march upon Athens. after the sad event. Many gathered around to read the tidings and universal were the expressions of sorrow. Governor Ellerbe was not in the city, but he arrived at 10 o'clock last evening from Orangeburg. To a representative of The State he said he regarded the death of the junior senator from South Carolina as a public calamity; this morning he will send a telegram of condolence to the bereaved family.

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South Carolina as a public calamity; this morning he will send a telegram of condolence to the bereaved family.

All attempts to increase on all sides. All attempts to check it only serve to accelerate; that orders had been issued f The peace negotiations will now be Boyd, Newberry; Jerome N. Holmes,

CARING FOR OUR DEAD.

GRAVES OF CONFEDERATES DECORA-TED BY UNION SOLDIERS.

An Appeal to the South to Assist in the Noble Work-A Touching Tribute From

The following letter which have

Your special and immediate atten-

tion is called to the fraternal and pathe second annual decoration of the graves of the Confederate heroes who died in prison at Camp Chase, near Columbus, O., and answer from these headquarters, of date April 27, which are self-explanatory.

The adjutant general of Ohio, in his report of 1867, said: "The burial places of the unfortunate dead are entirely neglected and are overgrown with weeds and briars. Some care should be bestowed on these cameteries, and that at an early day, as otherwise they will scon be entirely obliterated and orgotten. The bitterest enmity should stop at the edge of the grave, but the condition of these burial places would indicate that such is not always the

As explained by Col. Knauss, the United States government bought the cemetery, and through the help of ex-President Rutherford B. Hages, while governor of Ohio, Gov. J. B. Foraker and Mr. Briggs, it was cleared up, cared for and the graves marked with headstones, and a stone wall fence built around the plot, trees planted and last year Col. Knauss, at his own expense, had 2,200 Confederate graves decorated, with appropriate speeches and exercises befitting the occasion, and proposes to do the same again on June 5 next.

To assist in this he asks contributions from such as feel able to give, and any balance left over will be spent in repairing the walls and grounds.

It is also to be hoped that this noble appeal will find a response from a suficient number of our camps to enable Col. Knauss to decorate these Confederate graves upon northern soil creditably, on the 5th day of June, and leave a sum sufficient to repair the walls and put the grounds in perfect order.

He writes that seven southern families wrote to him last year, asking if certain relatives were buried there, and in each case he gave them the

Please place the matter before the But worst of all the facts dragged to camps and all comrades as soon as received, and also ask for outside conricans," will meet with substantial

Nashville reunion, printed in newspapers and circulated amongst delegates; or contributions can be sent to Col. Wm. H. Knauss, 311 North High street, Columbus, O. Camps near Columbus, O., will also please send flowers on June 3d and 4th to Col. Knauss, express charges prepaidthere is scarcely a doubt but that the generous express companies will carry reasonable quantities free. J. B. Gordon,

By order of General Commanding. George Moorman.

Adjutar General and Chief of Staff. Young Physicians. The State Board of Medical Examiners met in Columbia last week for the purpose of examining the ap-

plicants for licenses to practice medicine in the State. The number of applicants was unusually large. Among them is one young negro woman, were three negro men and all the others were white men. The following is the complete list of the applicants: James Henry Moore, Oconee; Jas. Davidson McDowell, Clarendon; Ar-Sharlock, Charleston; Harry Hastings Wyman. Aiken; Thomas Hill Ellis, son; J. Louis Gray, Senaca; Lucian B. Brown, Charleston; Anthony A. Northrop, N. C.; Robert B. Day, Easton; Robert Alvin Nash, Edgefield;